



Ausgabe: 23.04.2012

Abgabe: 30.04.2012, 11:00 Uhr, Briefkasten 11

Optimierung

1. Übungsblatt

Exercise 1

Let $X \subseteq \mathbb{R}^n$, $f : X \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$, x^* a (strict) local minimizer of f and γ an admissible path towards x^* .

Show that 0 is a (strict) local minimizer of $f \circ \gamma$.

Exercise 2

Let $X \subseteq \mathbb{R}^n$, $f : X \rightarrow \mathbb{R}$ and $x^* \in X$. Assume that there is a neighbourhood U around x^* such that each point $x \in X \cap U$ can be connected with x^* by an admissible path γ in $X \cap U$.

Show that x^* is a (strict) **local** minimizer of f if 0 is a (strict) **global** minimizer of $f \circ \gamma$ for each such path γ .

Exercise 3

Calculate the local critical points of the Rosenbrock function

$$f : \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, \quad f(x_1, x_2) := 100 \cdot (x_2 - x_1^2)^2 + (1 - x_1)^2$$

and figure out their types (minimal point, maximal point or saddle point).

Exercise 4

Consider the function

$$f : \mathbb{R}^2 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}, \quad (x_1, x_2) \mapsto f(x_1, x_2) := 3x_1^4 - 4x_1^2x_2 + x_2^2.$$

Prove that $x_0 := (0, 0)$ is a local critical point of f . Show that f , restricted on any line through x_0 , has a strict local minimum in x_0 . Is x_0 a local minimizer of f ?
