

Real Algebraic Geometry II

Exercise Sheet 7 Valued fields

Exercise 23

(4 points)

Let $p \in \mathbb{N}$ be prime. Define the map v_p on \mathbb{Q} as follows:

- Let $v_p(0) = \infty$.
- For any $k \in \mathbb{Z} \setminus \{0\}$, let $v_p(k) = \max\{\ell \in \mathbb{N}_0 \mid p^\ell \text{ divides } k\}$.
- For any $k, m \in \mathbb{Z} \setminus \{0\}$, let $v_p\left(\frac{k}{m}\right) = v_p(k) - v_p(m)$.

- (a) Show that v_p is a valuation on \mathbb{Q} .
- (b) Determine R_{v_p} , I_{v_p} , U_{v_p} and K_{v_p} .

Exercise 24

(4 points)

Let $K = \mathbb{R}((X))$.

- (a) Let v_{\min} be the map on K defined in Real Algebraic Geometry I, Lecture 24, Notation 1.4. Show that (K, v_{\min}) is a valued field and determine its value group $G_{v_{\min}}$ and its residue field $K_{v_{\min}}$.
- (b) Consider K as an ordered field with the ordering induced by $X < |r|$ for any $r \in \mathbb{R} \setminus \{0\}$. Let v be the natural valuation on K . Determine the value group G_v and the residue field K_v .
- (c) Show that

$$\varphi: G_{v_{\min}} \rightarrow G_v, v_{\min}(x) \mapsto v(x)$$

is an order-preserving isomorphism of groups and that

$$\psi: K_{v_{\min}} \rightarrow K_v, av_{\min} \mapsto av$$

is an order-preserving isomorphism of fields.

Please hand in your solutions by **Thursday, 06 June 2019, 10:00h** (postbox 14 in F4).